

Vocabulary progression

Area of subject	EYFS	Year 1/2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
Chronological awareness/ knowledge and understanding	now, next, old, new, ago, past, today, yesterday, after, before, morning, afternoon	Year, decade, century, ancient, modern, long ago, timeline, date order, similar, different, important, living memory, grandparent, parent, memories, historian, opinion, old, new, past, present chronological order, era, period, reign, hundreds of years ago, about a hundred years ago, same, different, similar, sequence	BCE, BC, CE, AD, millennium, thousands of years, over the years, over many years, connection, contrast, trend, duration, lasting, artefact, two thousand years, many hundreds of years, legacy, key events, sequence, chronology, anachronism, era/period	CE, BC, CE, AD, millennium, thousands of years, over the years, over many years, connection, contrast, trend, duration, lasting, artefact, two thousand years, many hundreds of years, legacy, key events, sequence, chronology, anachronism, era/period
CYCLE A Topic Specific Vocabulary	<p><u>Family</u> Family, relationships, Mum, Dad, sister, brother, grandma, grandad, friends.</p> <p><u>Celebrations</u> Last week, yesterday, a long time ago, last year, before I was born.</p> <p><u>Days of the week/ Timelines</u> Timeline, day, week, first, last, them, next, days of the week – names.</p> <p><u>Lifecycles</u> Changes, baby, toddler, child, teenager, adult, elderly, ages.</p> <p><u>Events in school</u> Event, special, what happened, then, next.</p> <p><u>Reading stories</u> First, then, next, after that, finally, story.</p>	<p><u>Hospitals and healthcare</u> before, after, past, present, old, new, then, now, today, modern, timeline, different, same, similar, compare, decade, century, pioneer, discrimination</p> <p><u>Toys</u> before, after, past, present, old, new, then, now, today, modern, timeline, different, same, favourite</p> <p><u>Changing Bamsley</u> before, after, past, present, old, new, then, now, today, modern, timeline, different, same, similar, compare, decade, century, grandparents, great grandparents</p>	<p><u>Romans</u> archer, infantry, fleet, annex, military alliance, legion, emperor, empire, peninsula, tactic, settlement, kingdom, revolt, occupation, outnumber, governor, conquer, fort, defences, civil war, pillage</p> <p><u>Ancient Egypt</u> era, artefact, chronology, scribe, hieroglyphs, polytheistic, obelisk, temple, preserve, prepare, pyramid, chamber, Egyptologist, chariot, invade, bronze, navy, archer, trade, expand, monarchy, empire</p>	<p><u>Crime and Punishment</u> crime, period, chronology, deter, severe, court, tithing, wergild, ordeal, jury, treason, abolish, custody, incriminate, pact, jailer, oakum, industrial, promotion, unarmed, detective, prevention, detection, rehabilitation</p> <p><u>Anglo-Saxons, Vikings and Scots</u> crime, period, chronology, deter, severe, court, tithing, wergild, ordeal, jury, treason, abolish, custody, incriminate, pact, jailer, oakum, industrial, promotion, unarmed, detective, prevention, detection, rehabilitation</p>

<p>CYCLE B Topic Specific Vocabulary</p>	<p><u>Family</u> Family, relationships, Mum, Dad, sister, brother, grandma, grandad, friends.</p> <p><u>Celebrations</u> Last week, yesterday, a long time ago, last year, before I was born.</p> <p><u>Days of the week/ Timelines</u> Timeline, day, week, first, last, them, next, days of the week – names.</p> <p><u>Lifecycles</u> Changes, baby, toddler, child, teenager, adult, elderly, ages.</p> <p><u>Events in school</u> Event, special, what happened, then, next.</p> <p><u>Reading stories</u> First, then, next, after that, finally, story</p>	<p><u>The Great Fire of London</u> evidence, present, past, now, then, Lord Mayor, fire hook, diary, Samuel Pepys, significant, archaeologist, before, after, modern-day, Christopher Wren, St Paul's Cathedral, chronological order, timeline</p> <p><u>Technology</u> before, after, past, present, old, new, then, now, today, modern, timeline, different, same, technology, evidence</p> <p><u>Kings, Queens and Castles</u> king, queen, reign, monarch, coronation, before, past, present, moat, drawbridge, battlements, attack, defend, protect, Buckingham Palace, Windsor Castle, Balmoral Castle, Queen Elizabeth II, present day, monument, sceptre, similar, different, regal, Battle of Hastings, William the Conqueror, significant, change, continuity, then, now, different</p>	<p><u>Stone and Iron Age</u> artefacts, excavation, archeologist, continuity, remains, migrate, preserve, agriculture, domestication, significant, mine, ore, alloy, beaker, burial, construct, settlement, palisade, granary, ditch</p> <p><u>Ancient Greece</u> civilisations, ceramics, excavate, Crete, trade, complex, export, bronze, import, oligarchy, city-state, outnumber, invasion, empire, retreat, revolt, unified, militaristic policy, tyrant, victorious</p> <p><u>Coal Mining</u> Pit, water wheels, steam engines, shaft, parliament, pit ponies, trapper, corves (coal truck), pit props, industry, putters, hurrie, thruster, furnance, seam, tippie tin, ventilation door, bait, hewer, conditions, ventilation</p>	<p><u>World War Two</u> republic, citizen, state, overthrow, occupation, anti-Semitism, unemployment, debt, dictator, fascism, nationalism, authoritarian government, annexed, territory, appeasement, pact, natural resources, invasion, air raid, evacuee, ration, air force, interception, radar, payload, mobilization, squadron</p> <p><u>The Ancient Maya Civilisation</u> historian, archaeologist, artefacts, region, drought, irrigate, crops, porous, limestone, jadeite, settlement, ravine, ajaw, comparing, kingdom, abandoned, obsidian, annex, hostile, invade, trade, port</p>
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